## **Boston College Law Review**

Volume 61 | Issue 4 Article 1

4-30-2020

### **Front Matter**

Boston College Law Review Boston College Law School

Follow this and additional works at: https://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/bclr

#### **Recommended Citation**

Boston College Law Review, *Front Matter*, 61 B.C.L. Rev. (2020), https://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/bclr/vol61/iss4/1

This Front Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Law Journals at Digital Commons @ Boston College Law School. It has been accepted for inclusion in Boston College Law Review by an authorized editor of Digital Commons @ Boston College Law School. For more information, please contact nick.szydlowski@bc.edu.

# **BOSTON COLLEGE LAW REVIEW**

Volume 61	April 2020	Number 4
ARTICLES		
	ORY OF APPELLATE ADJUDICATIO	
Lawyers)	IGRANT ENTREPRENEURS (AND T	
Hyperpartisan Ger		
NOTES		
UK's Contractual	o Spite Its Face?: How to Promu Choice of Law Rules to Ensure S	Stability
New Tool to Redu	ow Law Enforcement's Controvence Mass Shootings Fits Within Cont Jurisprudence	Current
	ybersecurity: The SEC Zeroes In	
How Pay-to-Win Ma	akes Us Lose: Introducing Minor	rs to

Boston College Law School publishes the *Boston College Law Review* (ISSN 0161-6587) eight times per year: in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, and November. In addition, the *Review* publishes an electronic supplement, the *E. Supp.*, once per year. Editorial and Business Offices: Boston College Law Review, 885 Centre Street, Newton Centre, Massachusetts 02459. Telephone: (617) 552-8557; email: bclr@bc.edu. Periodical-class postage paid at Boston, Massachusetts and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Boston College Law Review, P.O. Box 465, Hanover, PA 17331.

Current subscription: \$70.00; single issues: \$10.00 (plus \$10.00 for foreign mailing for both).

Print issues from the current and previous years' volumes are available upon request. Back issues of volumes 1–53 may be obtained from William S. Hein & Co., Inc. Warehouse, 24 East Ferry St., Buffalo, New York 14209–1987, (716) 882–2600. (Back issues in electronic format are available at HeinOnLine http://heinonline.org/). Please direct requests for issues from volume 54 onward to Sheridan Press, 450 Fame Avenue, Hanover, PA 17331, (717) 632–3535.

Address changes should be sent at least 45 days before the date of the issue with which it is to take effect. The post office will not forward copies unless subscribers provide extra postage. Claims for missing issues will be honored for one year from the date of publication only. Direct subscription queries, claims, and address changes to:

Boston College Law Review P.O. Box 465 Hanover, PA 17331 (717) 632–3535 (ask for Subscriber Services) Fax: (717) 633–8920

Email: pubsvc.tsp@sheridan.com

### BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

#### **ADMINISTRATION**

WILLIAM P. LEAHY, S.J., B.A., M.A., M.Div., S.T.L., Ph.D., President MICHAEL J. LOCHHEAD, B.S., M.B.A., Executive Vice President DAVID QUIGLEY, M.A., Ph.D., Provost, Dean of Faculties VINCENT D. ROUGEAU, A.B., J.D., Dean DIANE RING, A.B., J.D., Associate Dean of Faculty RENEE M. JONES, A.B., J.D., Associate Dean of Academics FILIPPA MARULLO ANZALONE, A.B., M.S.L.S., J.D., Associate Dean for Library & Technology Services JUDITH A. McMORROW, B.A./B.S., J.D., Associate Dean of Experiential Learning & Global Engagement HEATHER HAYES, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean for Strategic & Student Affairs

JOSEPH VITALE, B.A., M.B.A., Associate Dean of Finance & Administration

KAREN DOHERTY, Assistant Dean for Academic & Student Services

SHAWN McSHAY, B.A., Assistant Dean for Graduate Enrollment Management

JENNIFER PERRIGO, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Career Services

JOHN A. GORDON, B.S., J.D., Director of Law Review Publications

#### FULL-TIME FACULTY

FILIPPA MARULLO ANZALONE, A.B., M.S.L.S., FILIPPA MARULLO ANZALONE, A.B., M.S.L.S., J.D., Professor of Law PAULO BARROZO, LL.B., M.Jur., Ph.D., LL.M., S.J.D., Associate Professor of Law SHARON BECKMAN, A.B., J.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Law MARY SARAH BILDER, B.A., A.M., J.D., Ph.D., Founders Professor of Law ROBERT M. BLOOM, B.S., J.D., Professor of Law L. J.D., Associate Professor of Law Leval Reasoning. Research & Writing

E. JOAN BLUM, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of Legal Reasoning, Research & Writing CHERYL S. BRATT, B.A., J.D., Assistant Professor of Legal Reasoning, Research & Writing MARK S. BRODIN, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law GEORGE D. BROWN, A.B., J.D., Robert Drinan, S.J. Professor of Law R. MICHAEL CASSIDY, B.A., J.D., Professor of

MARY ANN CHIRBA, B.A., M.P.H., Sc.D., J.D.,

MARY ANN CHIRBA, B.A., M.P.H., Sc.D., J.D.,
Professor of Legal Reasoning, Research &
Writing
JEFREY M. COHEN, B.A., M.St., J.D., Assistant
Professor of Legal Reasoning, Research &
Writing
DANIEL R. COQUILLETTE, A.B., B.A., M.A.,

J.D., J. Donald Monan, S.J. Professor of Law CLAIRE DONOHUE, B.S., J.D., M.S.W., LL.M., Assistant Clinical Professor of Law DANIEL FARBMAN, A.B., J.D., Assistant

Professor of Law SCOTT T. FITZGIBBON, B.A., J.D., B.C.L.,

SCOTT T. FITZGIBBON, B.A., J.D., B.C.L.,
Professor of Law
FRANK J. GARCIA, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
KENT GREENFIELD, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
HIBA HAFIZ, B.A., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., Assistant
Professor of Law
DEAN M. HASHIMOTO, A.B., M.S., M.P.H.,
M.D., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
FRANK R. HERRMANN, S.J., A.B., M.Div., J.D.,
Associate Professor of Law
NGRID M HIJ LINGER A B I.D. Professor of

INGRID M. HILLINGER, A.B., J.D., Professor of

MARY HOLPER, B.A., J.D., Associate Clinical Professor; Director, Immigration Clinic KARI E. HONG, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor of

RANGE. HONO, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor of Law RENEE M. JONES, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law GREGORY KALSCHEUR, S.J., B.A., M.Div., J.D., L.L.M., Associate Professor of Law DANIEL KANSTROOM, B.A., J.D., LL.M.,

Professor of Law M. CATHLEEN KAVENY, A.B., M.A., J.D., P.Phil., Ph.D., Darald & Juliet Libby Professor

ELISABETH KELLER, B.A., M.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Legal Reasoning, Research &

STEVEN KOH, A.B., M.Phil., J.D., Assistant

Professor of Law THOMAS C. KOHLER, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Professor of Law

JOSEPH P. LIU, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Professor of

DANIEL LYONS, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of

RAY D. MADOFF, A.B., J.D., LL.M., Professor of

PATRICIA A. McCOY, B.A., J.D., Liberty Mutual Insurance Professor of Law JUDITH A. McMORROW, B.A./B.S., J.D.,

Professor of Law ALAN D. MINUSKIN, B.A., J.D., Associate

Clinical Professor of Law SHU-YI OEI, A.B., M.T.S., J.D., Assistant Professor

Of Law DAVID OLSON, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of

Law VLAD PERJU, LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D., Associate

Professor of Law ZYGMUNT J.B. PLATER, B.A., J.D., LL.M.,

S.J.D., Professor of Law BRIAN J.M. QUINN, B.S.F.S., M.P.P., J.D., M.L.S.,

BRIAN J.M. QUINN, B.S.F.S., M.P.P., J.D., M.L.S.,
Associate Professor of Law

JAMES R. REPETTI, A.B., M.B.A., J.D., William J.
Kenealy, S.J. Professor of Law

DIANE RING, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law

VINCENT D. ROUGEAU, A.B., J.D., Dean &
Professor of Law

EVANGELINE SARDA, B.A., J.D., Associate

Clinical Professor of Law

Clinical Professor of Law FRANCINE SHERMAN, B.A., J.D., Associate

Clinical Professor, Director, Juvenile Rights Advocacy Project NATALYA SHNITSER, B.A., M.A., J.D., David &

Pamela Donohue Assistant Professor of Law MARK SPIEGEL, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law PAUL R. TREMBLAY, B.A., J.D., Clinical

PAUL R. TREWIDLA I, D.A., J.D., CHINEA Professor of Law MAUREEN VAN NESTE, A.B., M.P.A., J.D., Assistant Professor of Legal Reasoning, Research & Writing CATHARINE WELLS, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D.,

Professor of Law RYAN WILLIAMS, B.A., J.D., Assistant Professor

of Law DAVID A.WIRTH, A.B., A.M., J.D., Professor of

Law ALFRED C. YEN, B.S., M.S., J.D., Professor of

KATHARINE G. YOUNG, B.A., LL.B., S.J.D., L.L.M., Associate Professor of Law

## **BOSTON COLLEGE LAW REVIEW**

Volume 61 April 2020 Number 4

Caroline Holliday Samuel Thomas Editors in Chief

Logan Hovie
Isaac Lederman
Sarah Murphy
Eric Sherman
Executive Articles Editors

Kourosh Azin Lauren Beausoleil Jack Foster Justin Rheingold Executive Notes Editors

Daniel Brutti Emma Coffey Electronic Supplement Editors

Jessica Bachetti Jenny Chen Christopher Durham Eric Emerson

Coleman Gay

Kenneth Ballato Hannah Cohen Michael Curran Dashiell Davis Dean Elwell Michael Feblowitz Paul Goldsmith Abigail Balfour Ezra Dunkle-Polier Lucas Follett Meg Ziegler Managing Editors

Meaghan Annett Jillian Friedmann Executive Comments Editors

Caroline Enright Katherine Petrino Executive Senior Editors

Articles Editors
Cody Goodwin
Janine Hanrahan
Eric Jepeal
Helen Kim
Spencer Mathews
Emma McBride

Senior Editors
Milan Kumar
Joyce Lee
Meredith McCaffrey
Audrey McQuade
Allison McTague
Max Meglio
Avery Minor
Michael Molstad

Julia Prezioso Rebecca Rabinowitz David Romanow Eric Schmid Anton Tikhomirov

Phillip Popkin Jacqueline Price Samantha Spellman Roya Tabibi Eliza Walker Julia Whall James Wozny

# **BOSTON COLLEGE LAW REVIEW**

Volume 61	April 2020	Number 4	
	Staff Writers		
Kelsey Barrett	Jana Haikal	Carmella O'Hanlon	
Sam Barrows	Anne Hart	Jack Parsons	
Angie Berkowitz	Joanne Hyun	Cherylann Pasha	
Michael Bevilacqua	Michelle Kain	, and the second	
Mitchell Carney	Hannah Katshir	Alyssa Rao	
Cameron Casey	Katherine King	Connor Romm	
Alexandra Charron	Nina Labovich	Abigail Rosenfeld	
Nicholas Coppola	Nicolas LaBranche	Courtney Ruggeri	
Sameer Desai	Aidan Lang	Cassidy Seamon	
Caitlin Durand	Jonathan Lester	Josephine Shawver	
Maxwell Fabiszewski	Kadie Martin	Rory Skowron	
Matthew Farina	Abigail Mahoney	Lucas Spremulli	
Mitchell Feldman	Joseph Manning	Christian Villanueva	
Katherine Foley	Maria Massimo	Rachel Weiss	
Meg Green	Conor McNulty	Jesslin Wooliver	
Jamie Haddad	Rebecca Miller	Cynthia Yi	
	Maura Noone		
Patricia McCoy	Daniel Lyons	David Olson	
Faculty Advisor	Faculty Advisor	Faculty Advisor	
Joan Shear	Nick Szydlowski	Judy Yi	
Library Liaison	Webmaster	Publications Support	
	John Gordon		
	Director, Law Review Publications	S	

Unless otherwise expressly provided, the author or authors of each article in this volume granted permission for copies of that article to be made and used by educational and other nonprofit institutions, so long as (1) copies are distributed at or below cost; (2) the authorship and journal are identified therein; and (3) proper notice of copyright is set forth. Send any other reprint permission requests to permissions-ggroup@bc.edu.

 $\label{eq:copyright one} \begin{tabular}{ll} Copyright @ 2020 by Boston College Law School \\ This REVIEW is to be cited as B.C. L. Rev. \\ \end{tabular}$